

# Packet Voice Solution for 2G/3G Mobile Wireless

Cisco.com

## Introduction of Cisco's Mobile Packet Voice Solution for CDMA2000 and UMTS

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## Agenda

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- **CDMA Architecture Solution**
  - Current Voice Model and Transit Solution
  - 3G ALL IP Network Architecture Solution
  - Multimedia QoS Issues
- **UMTS R4/R5 Architecture Solution**
  - UMTS R4 Standard Architecture and Solution
  - UMTS R5 Standard Architecture and Solution
- **Cisco's Contribution on Mobile Standard**
  - 3GPP / 3GPP2 / MWIF
- **Possible Migration Scenario**
  - IMT Trunking / Transit / Gateway MSC / Serving MSC
- **Solution Products**

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# CDMA Architecture Solution

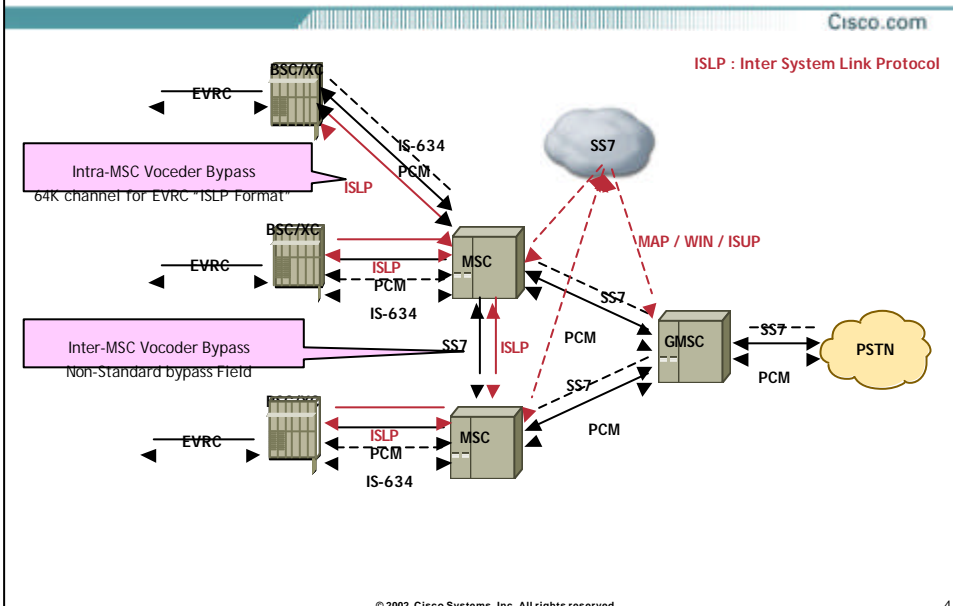
**Current Voice Model and Transit Solution**

**3G ALL IP Network Architecture Solution**

**Multimedia QoS Issues**

## 3GPP2 CDMA Model

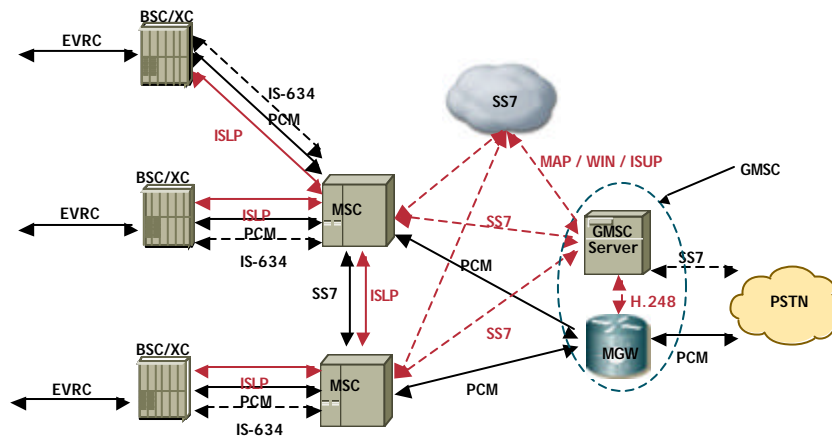
- Current CDMA Vocoder Bypass Application



# 3GPP2 CDMA Model

## - Phase 1 Transit Model : T/GMSC Solution

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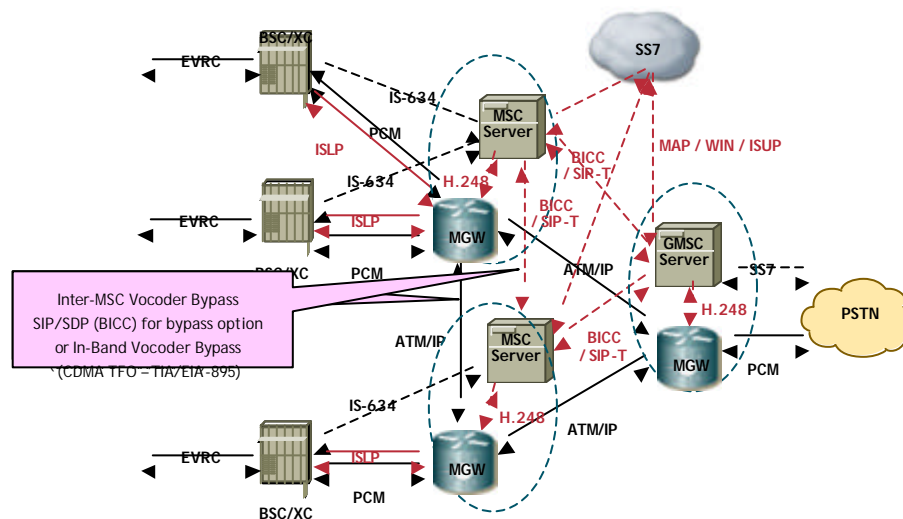
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# 3GPP2 CDMA Model

## - Phase 2 Transit Model : Serving MSC Solution

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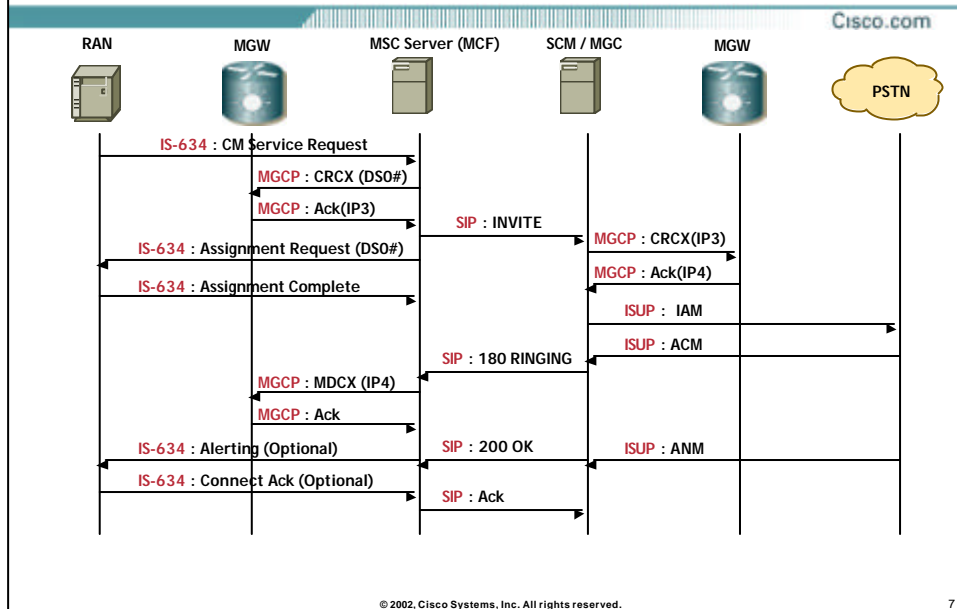


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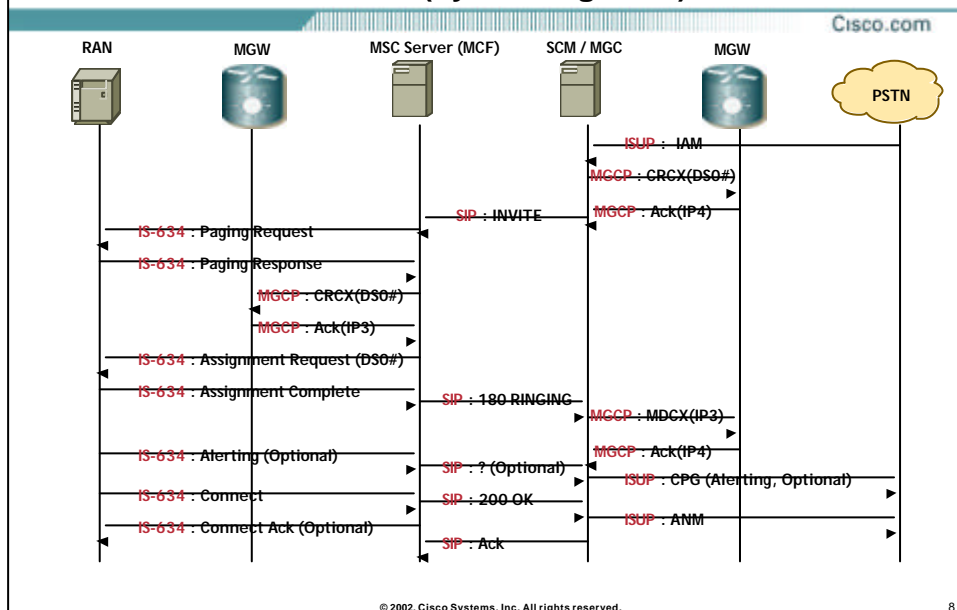
## Call Processing Scheme (example)

- IS-95 Mobile Origination (by Serving-MSC) "M-to-L"



## Call Processing Scheme (example)

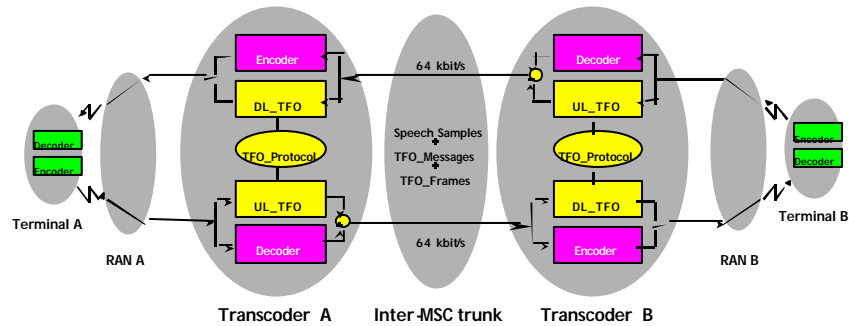
- IS-95 Mobile Termination (by Serving-MSC) "L-to-M"



# Principle of Tandem Free Operation

## - 3GPP2 Tandem Free Operation Specification

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- ✍ Improved Voice Quality (by Single Vocoding / Reduce Delay )
- ✍ TFO end-points in transcoders (TRAU, MSC or MGW)
- ✍ TFO uses in-band signalling protocol
- ✍ Trunk carries 64kbps per channel, of which 8 or 16kbps are compressed voice

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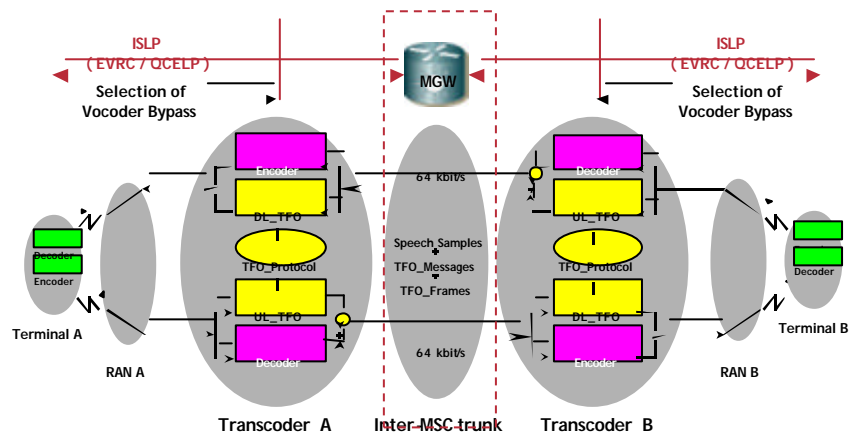
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# Cisco Support for TFO

## - TFO is supported (transparent) on AAL1/CES or VoAAL2

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- ✍ ALL ATM equipment support AAL1 CES (e.g. MGX CESM)
- ✍ MGX VISM configured for VoAAL2 trunking at 64Kbps



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# CDMA Architecture Solution

Current Voice Model and Transit Solution

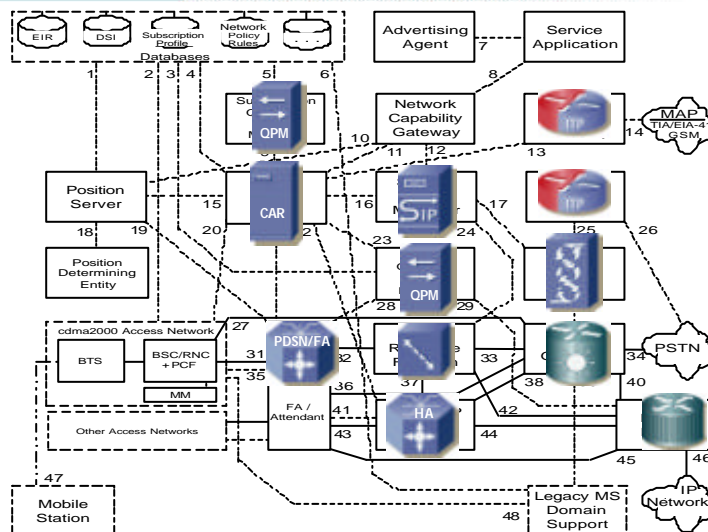
**3G ALL IP Network Architecture Solution**

Multimedia QoS Issues

## 3GPP2 All IP Architecture

- All IP NAM Rev 1.1.1 (8.2001)

Cisco.com

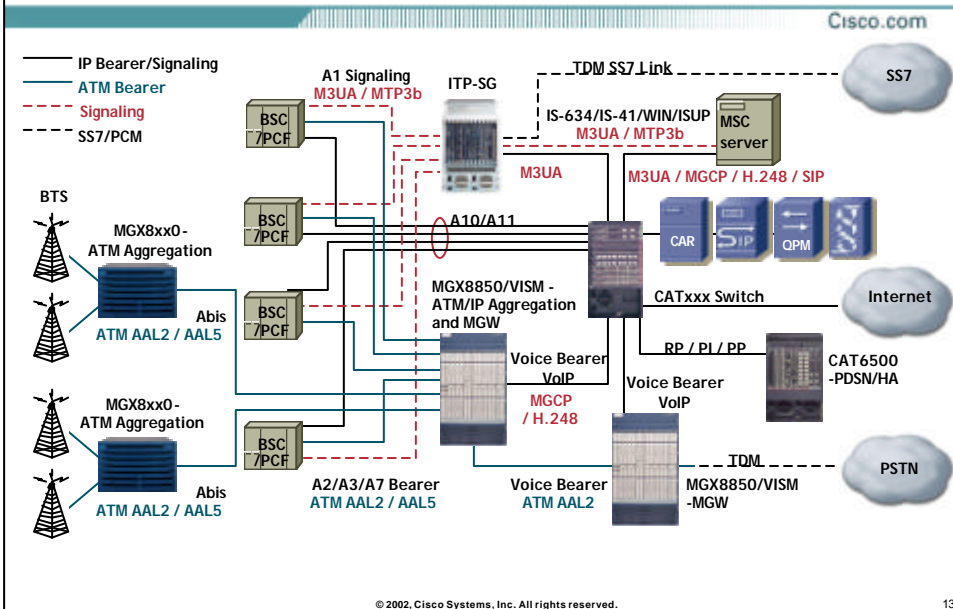


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# 3GPP2 All IP Architecture

## - Proposed RAN / CN Configuration (ATM RAN)



## CDMA Architecture Solution

Current Voice Model and Transit Solution

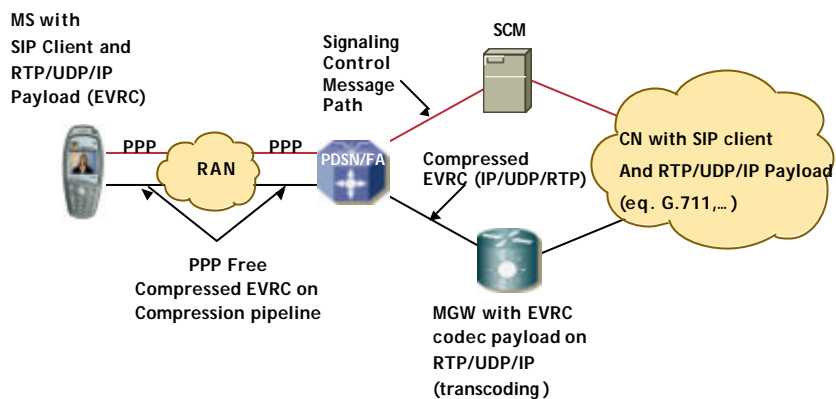
3G ALL IP Network Architecture Solution

**Multimedia QoS Issues**

# HC for VoIP in CDMA2000

## - End-to-End VoIP MS Model Architecture

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Source : Header compression for Voice-over-IP in CDMA2000 Rev. 0.3 , montreal , 2001

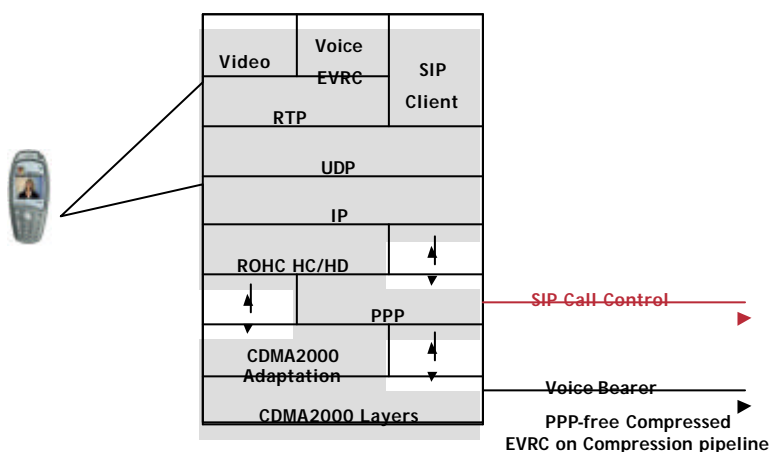
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# HC for VoIP in CDMA2000

## - End-to-End VoIP MS Model Protocol Stack

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Source : Header compression for Voice-over-IP in CDMA2000 Rev. 0.3 , montreal , 2001

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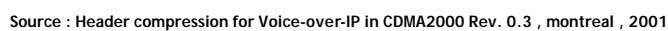
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# QoS Framework for CDMA2000

## - Mapping of Traffic Classes to S.I Type

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Traffic Class	S.I Type	Priority	H.C	Application
Background	Primary [S.I Type 1]	Very Low	VJ RFC2507	FTP, Email, Streaming, bulk downloads
Interactive	Primary [S.I Type 1]	Low	VJ RFC2507	Web browsing, Instant messaging, news, telnet, SSH
Streaming	Secondary [S.I Type 3]	High	ROHC	Streaming audio and video
	Secondary [S.I Type 1]	High	ROHC RFC2508	Streaming audio and video
Conversational	Secondary [S.I Type 2]	Very High	LLA ROHC Header Striping / Generation	EVRC VoIP (for end-to-end VoIP MS and Hybrid VoIP MS)
	Secondary [S.I Type 3]	Very High	ROHC RFC2508	Interactive voice and video

- ✗ **SI-TYPE \_1** : identifies a primary service instance for re-transmitting RLP that carries PPP traffic that is delay insensitive but error sensitive.
- ✗ **SI-TYPE \_2** : identifies a secondary/auxilliary service instance with no RLP framing that serves to carry cdma2000 voice codecs that are synchronous with the cdma2000 air framing.
- ✗ **SI-TYPE \_3** : identifies a secondary/auxilliary service instance for non re-transmitting RLP that carries PPP traffics that is delay sensitive but error insensitive, and is asynchronous with the cdma2000 air framing.

Source : PR002 QoS Report - Concept, Architecture and mechanisms (Release C3) , Kyoto, Sep. 2001

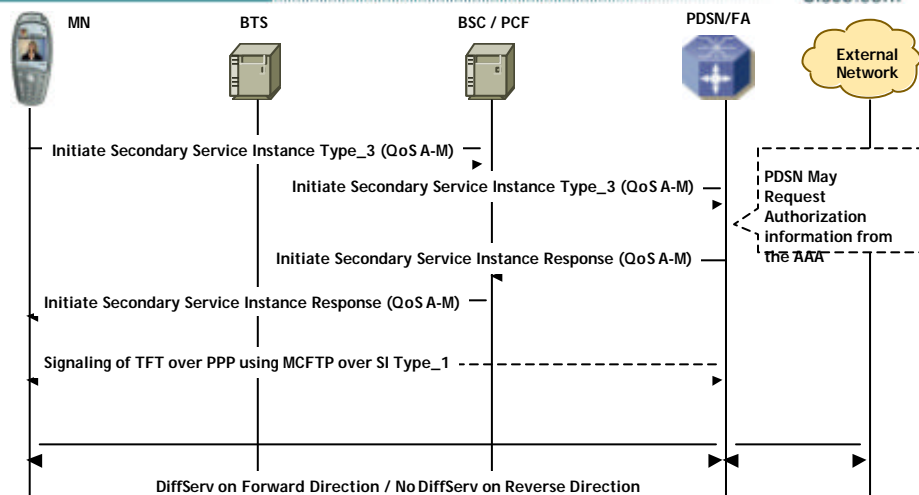
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# QoS Framework for CDMA2000

## - Edge-to-Edge (MS-PDSN) and PPP Link Layer QoS Signaling

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Source : PR002 QoS Report - Concept, Architecture and mechanisms (Release C3) , Kyoto, Sep. 2001

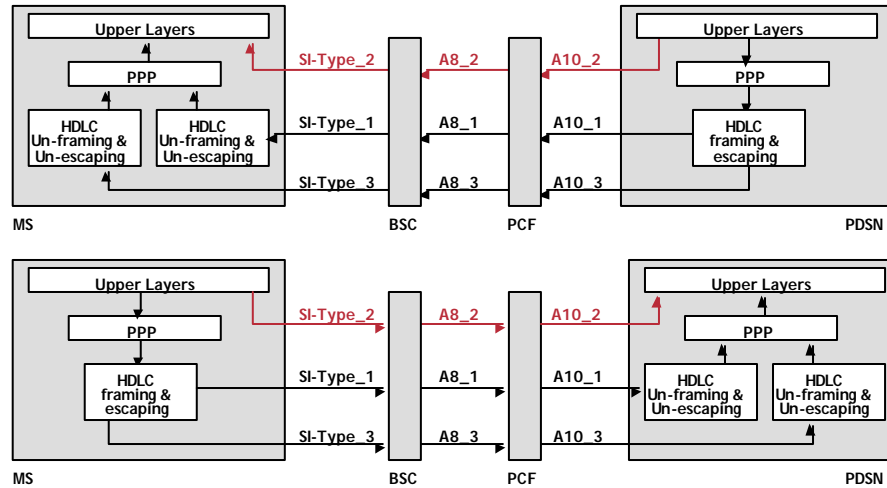
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# QoS Framework for CDMA2000

## - Single PPP over multiple A8-A10 connections

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Source : PR002 QoS Report - Concept, Architecture and mechanisms (Release C3) , Kyoto, Sep. 2001

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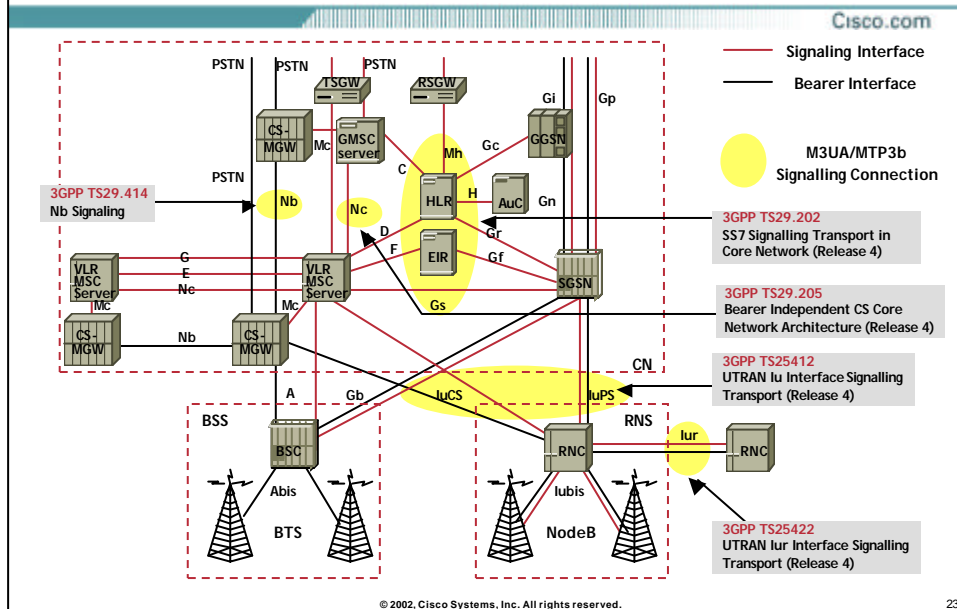
# UMTS R4/R5 Architecture Solution

**UMTS R4 Standard Architecture and Solution**

**UMTS R5 Standard Architecture and Solution**

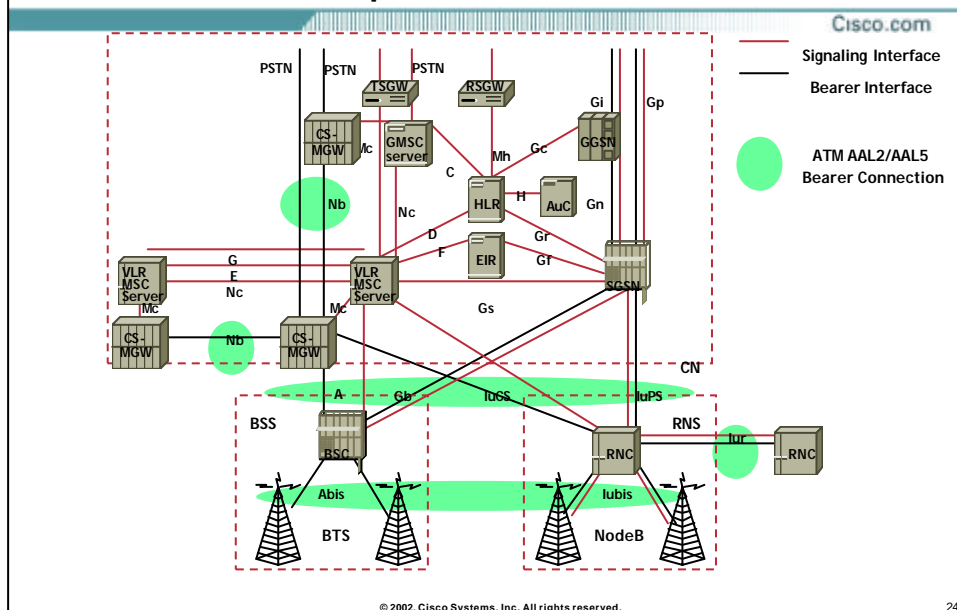
# 3GPP UMTS R4 Architecture

## - M3UA/MTP3b Signaling Requirement



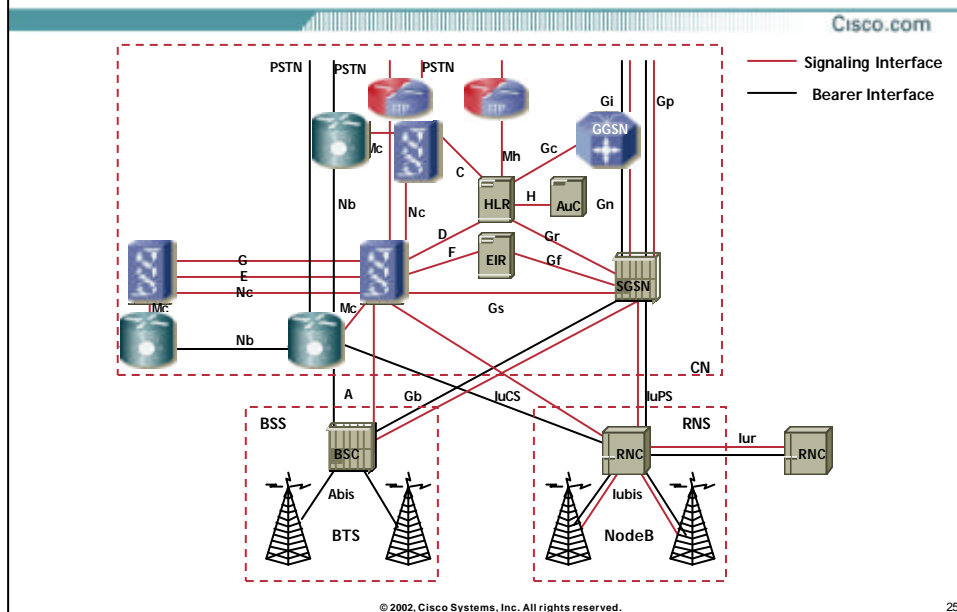
# 3GPP UMTS R4 Architecture

## - Voice/Data Bearer Requirement



# 3GPP UMTS R4 Architecture

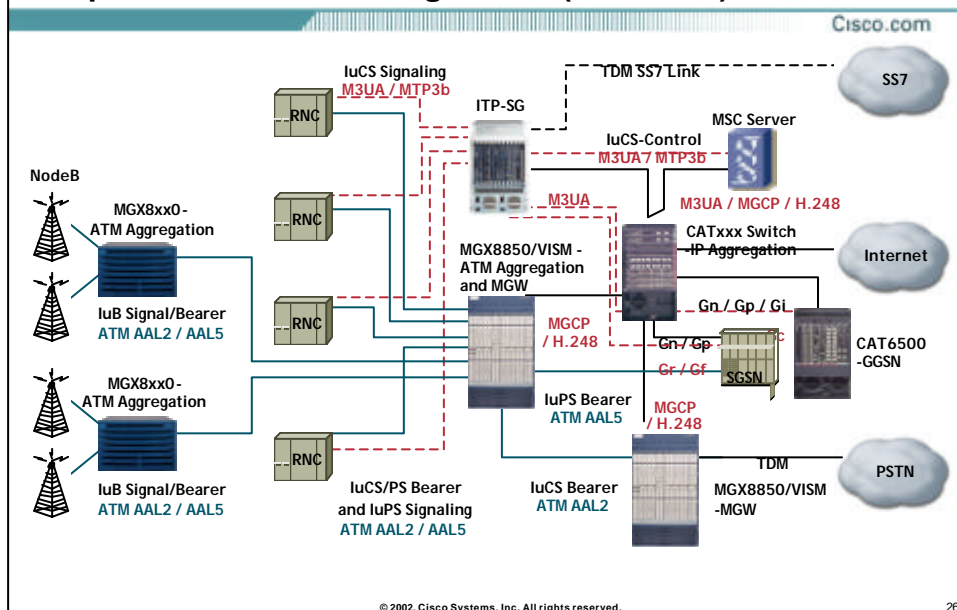
## - 3G TS23.002-430 Architecture .vs Cisco's Solution



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# 3GPP UMTS R4 Architecture

## - Proposed RAN / CN Configuration (ATM RAN)

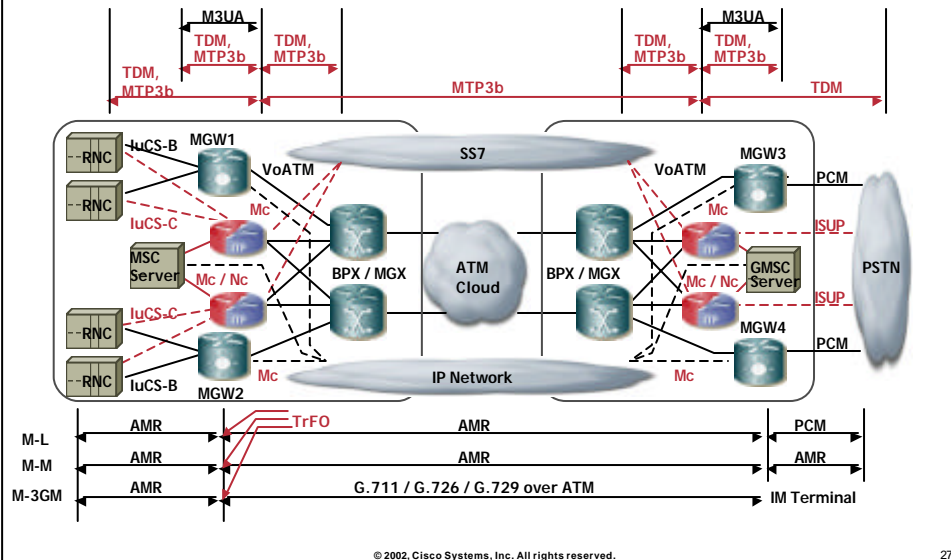


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# 3GPP UMTS R4 Architecture

## - UMTS R4 CN Deployment : example for VoATM

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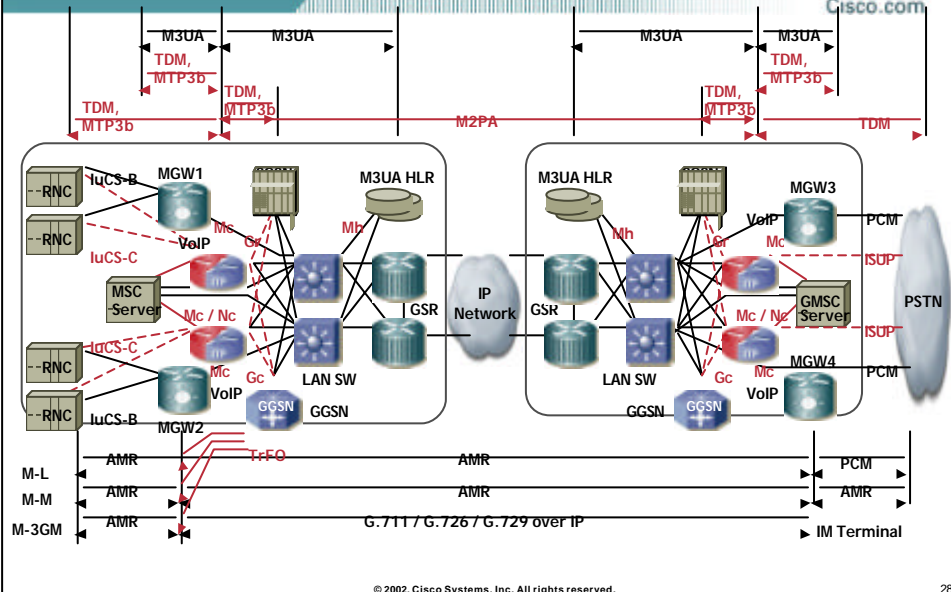


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# 3GPP UMTS R4 Architecture

## - UMTS R4 CN Deployment : example for VoIP

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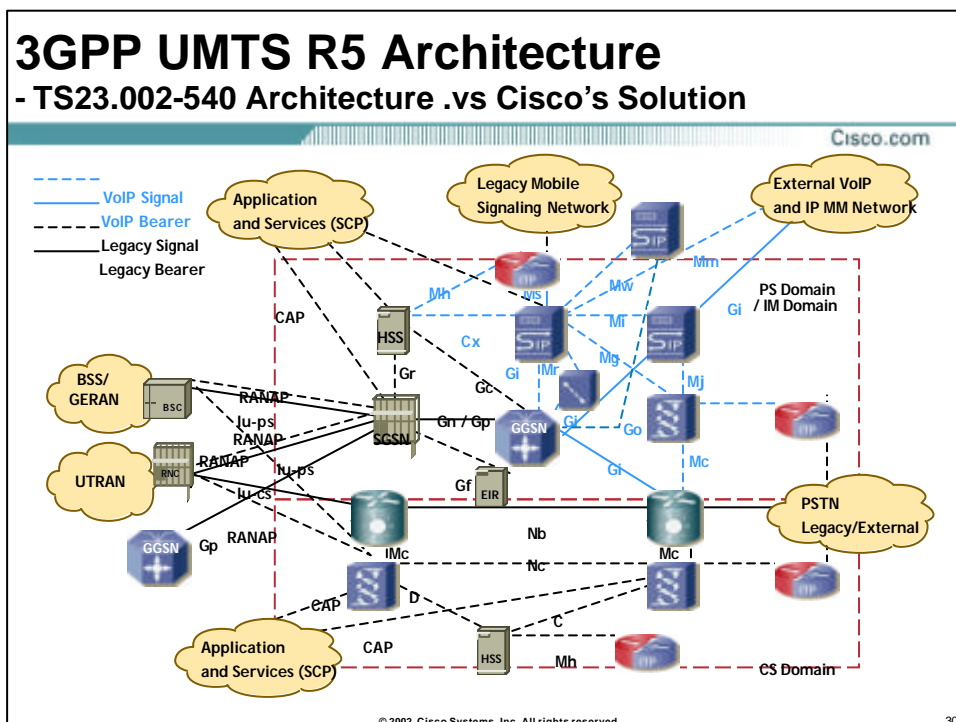


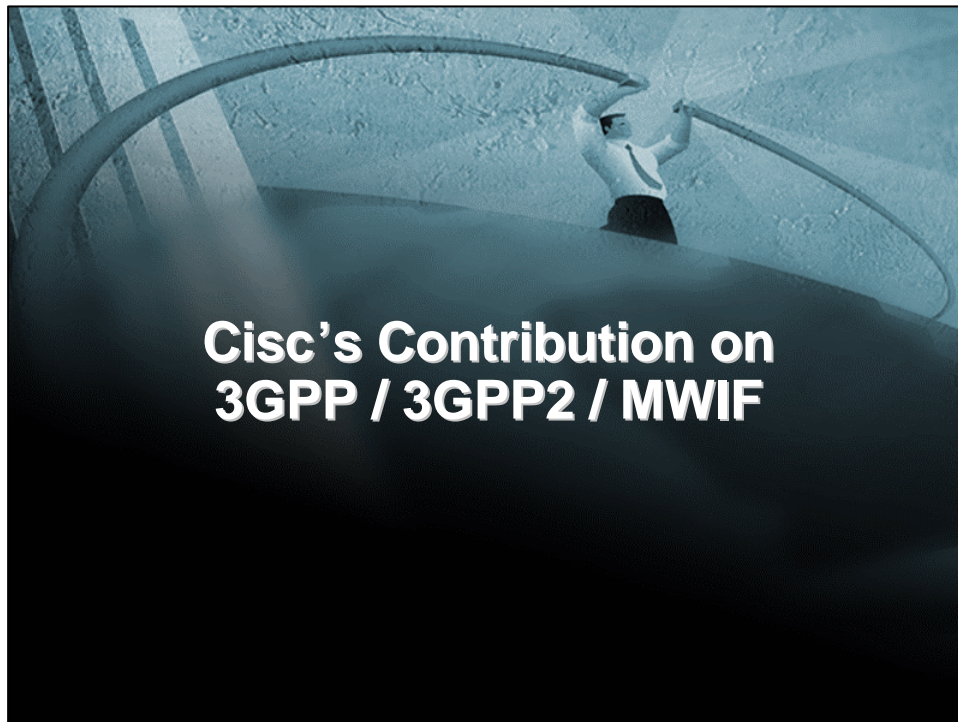
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# UMTS R4/R5 Architecture Solution

UMTS R4 Standard Architecture and Solution

UMTS R5 Standard Architecture and Solution





## Cisco's Contribution on Mobile Standard - 3GPP2

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### ■ TSG-A

- ✍ WG A : IP Transport
- ✍ WG B : IP Abis
- ✍ WG C : RAN QoS, Micro Mobility, Security [Co-Chair]
- ✍ All-IP Ad Hoc : All-IP Network Architecture [Chair]

### ■ TSG-P

- ✍ Fast Handoff
- ✍ QoS and Header Compression

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## Cisco's Contribution on Mobile Standard - 3GPP

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### ■ TSG-CN

- ✍ CN1 : MM/CC/SM , lu
- ✍ CN4 : GTP/MAP

### ■ TSG-RAN

- ✍ RAN3 : IP UTRAN Transport ( lub/lur , luCS/PS Transport )
- ✍ IP Open RAN – UTRAN Evolution

### ■ TSG-SA

- ✍ SA2 : Architecture
- ✍ SA2 : Ad Hocs ( Split architecture, Push , SIP , QoS )

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## Cisco's Contribution on Mobile Standard - MWIF

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### ■ WG2 – Core Architecture

### ■ WG4 – IP RAN [Chair]

- ✍ Open RAN Architecture
- ✍ IP as Transport
- ✍ RAN Micromobility
- ✍ RAN Security
- ✍ QoS

### ■ WG6 – Influencing 3GPP

### ■ WG7 – Influencing 3GPP2

### ■ WG8 - Influencing IETF

### ■ WG9 – IP Applications [Chair]

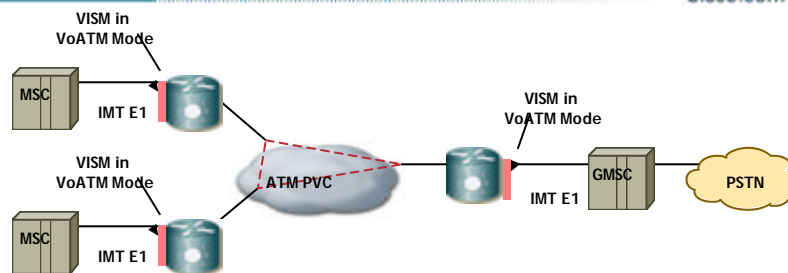
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# Possible Migration Scenario

## Inter-MSC Trunking Solution - VoAAL2 Point-to-Point

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- ✍ Uses new or existing ATM Network (no IP routing required)
- ✍ Uses sophisticated ATM QoS (✍ Safe Entry to Packet Telephony)
- ✍ VISM in VoATM Mode (Only Gateway on the Market with universal HW for VoATM and VoIP)
- ✍ Full Investment Protection
- ✍ 1 ATM PVC for up to 248 Voice Connections (✍ easy Provisioning)
- ✍ G.729 + VAD + AAL2 Subcell-Muxing (✍ BW per Voice Call as low as 6 kbps at Toll Quality)

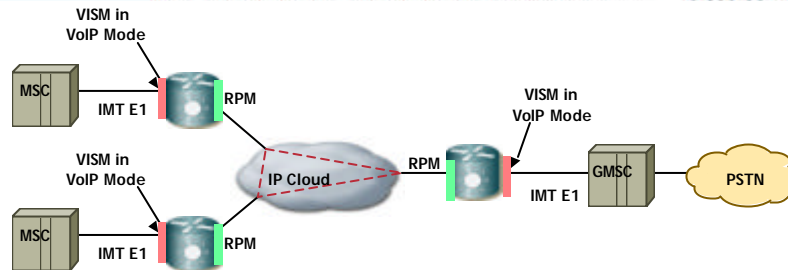
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## Inter-MSC Trunking Solution

### - VoIP Point-to-Point

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- ✗ VISM in VoIP Mode (Simple SW Re-Config to upgrade from VoATM)
- ✗ End points have fixed IP address (no Call Agent involved)
- ✗ Uses
  - IP+ATM Network (MPLS-enabled ATM core) or
  - IP MPLS core (Frame/Router-based MPLS)
- ✗ Only Additional HW in 8850 is RPM (Optional – not required if external Router is available)
- ✗ Uses advanced MPLS QoS (✗ Traffic Engineering, Guaranteed BW)
- ✗ G.729 + VAD (✗ Low BW per Voice Call at Toll Quality)

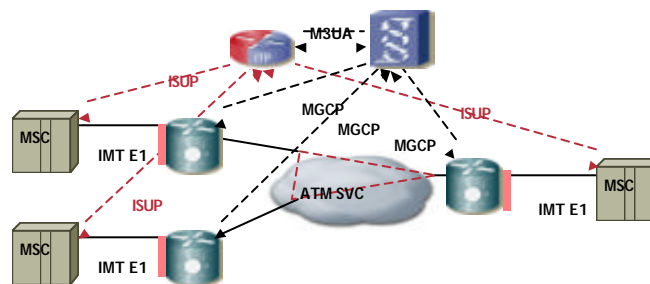
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## Transit MSC Solution

### - VoAAL2 Switched/SVC

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- ✗ Uses Switched Voice over ATM SVCs (controlled by Call Agent ✗ no ATM PVC provisioning)
- ✗ No Additional HW in MGX
- ✗ Uses new or existing ATM Network (no IP routing required)
- ✗ Uses sophisticated ATM QoS (✗ Safe Entry to Packet Telephony)
- ✗ VISM in VoATM Mode (Only Gateway on the Market with universal HW for VoATM and VoIP ✗ Full Investment Protection)
- ✗ G.729 + VAD (✗ Low BW per Voice Call at Toll Quality)
- ✗ SGW provides SS7 Signaling over IP for Softswitch

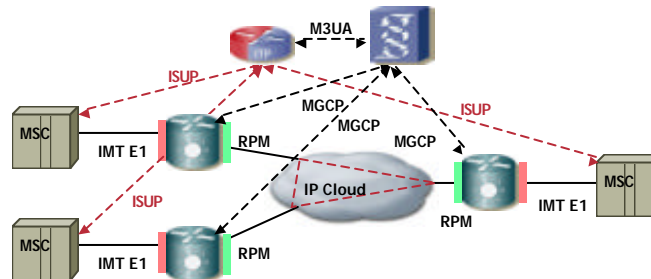
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# Transit MSC Solution

## - VoIP Switching

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- ✗ VISM in VoIP Mode with Call Agent control (Simple SW Re-Config to upgrade from VoATM)
- ✗ Uses
  - IP+ATM Network (MPLS-enabled ATM core) or
  - IP MPLS core (Frame/Router-based MPLS ✗ Full Transition to IP Core!)
- ✗ Only Additional HW in 8850 is RPM (Optional – not required if external Router is available)
- ✗ Uses advanced IP+MPLS QoS (✗ Traffic Engineering, Guaranteed BW)
- ✗ G.729 + VAD (✗ Low BW per Voice Call at Toll Quality)
- ✗ SGW provides SS7 Signaling over IP for Softswitch

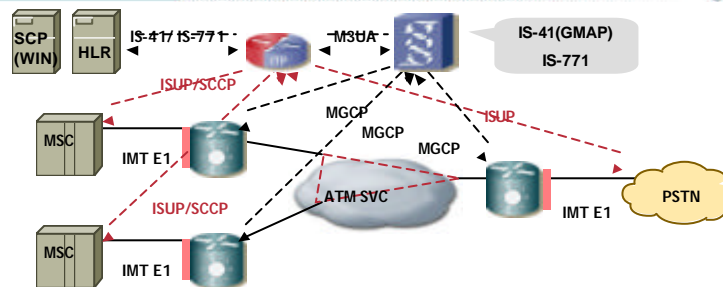
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# Transit and GW MSC Solution

## - VoAAL2 Switched/SVC

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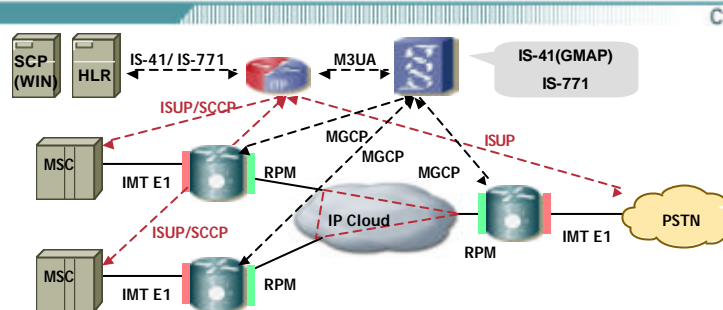


- ✗ Uses Switched Voice over ATM SVCs (controlled by Call Agent ✗ no ATM PVC provisioning)
- ✗ No Additional HW in MGX
- ✗ Uses new or existing ATM Network (no IP routing required)
- ✗ Uses sophisticated ATM QoS (✗ Safe Entry to Packet Telephony)
- ✗ VISM in VoATM Mode (Only Gateway on the Market with universal HW for VoATM and VoIP ✗ Full Investment Protection)
- ✗ G.729 + VAD (✗ Low BW per Voice Call at Toll Quality)
- ✗ Support Land-to-Mobile Call
- ✗ SGW provides SS7 Signaling over IP for Softswitch

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## Transit and GW MSC Solution - VoIP Switching

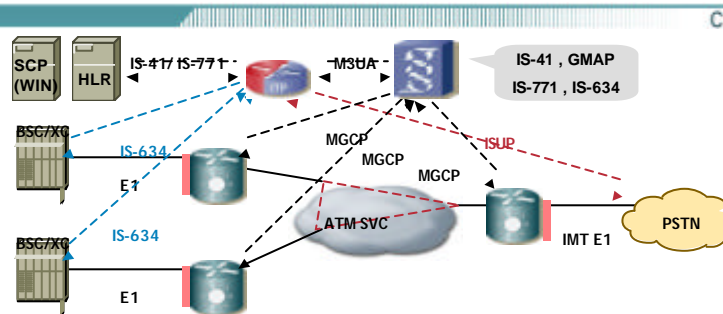


- ✍ VISM in VoIP Mode with Call Agent control (Simple SW Re-Config to upgrade from VoATM)
- ✍ Uses
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  - IP MPLS core (Frame/Router-based MPLS ✍ Full Transition to IP Core!)
- ✍ Only Additional HW in 8850 is RPM (Optional – not required if external Router is available)
- ✍ Uses advanced IP+MPLS QoS (✍ Traffic Engineering, Guaranteed BW)
- ✍ G.729 + VAD (✍ Low BW per Voice Call at Toll Quality)
- ✍ Support Land-to-Mobile Call

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## Serving MSC Solution - VoAAL2 Switched/SVC



- ✍ Same as "Transit and GW MSC Solution - VoAAL2/Switched SVC"
- ✍ Support IS-634 for BSS control

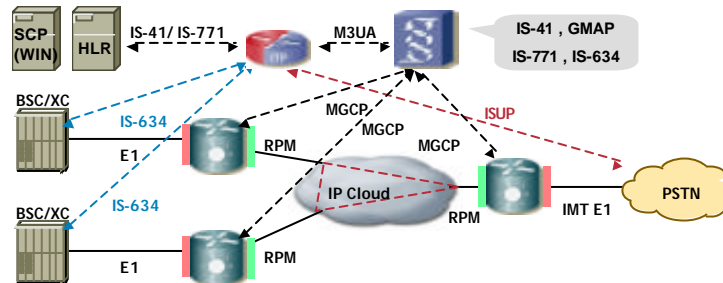
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# Serving MSC Solution

## - VoIP Switching

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- ✂ Same as "Transit and GW MSC Solution - VoIP Switching"
- ✂ Support IS-634 for BSS control

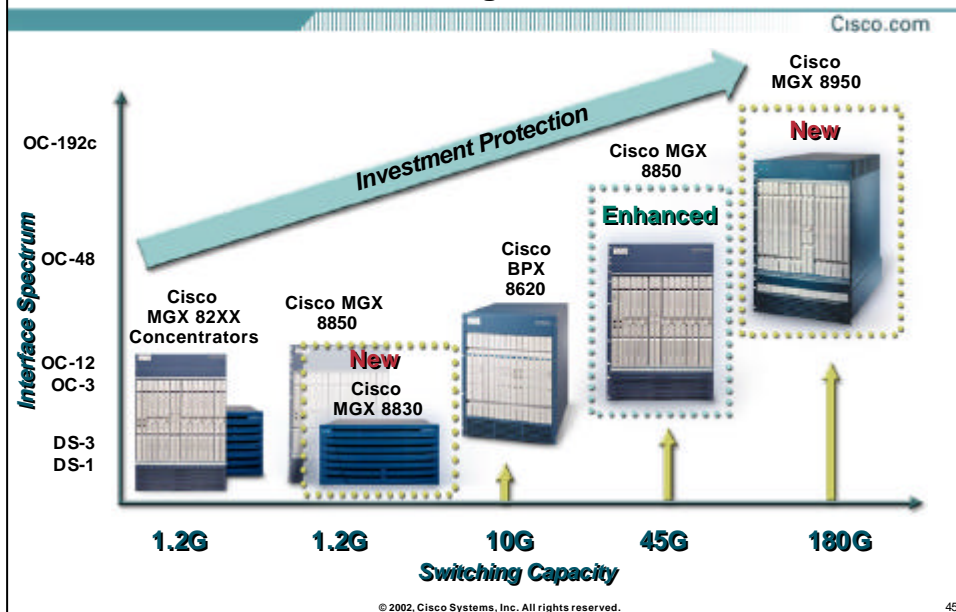
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# Solution Products

## Cisco's Solution Products

### - Cisco's Multiservice Switching Portfolio



## Cisco's Solution Products

### - MGX8000 Series Voice Gateway

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- Industry's most scalable packet voice gateway
  - 45 Gbps Backplane Capacity
- Industry's most flexible packet voice gateway
  - VoIP, VoATM(AAL1 and AAL2), MPLS
- Carrier class reliability
  - 1:1 Common Equipment
  - 1:N Service Module
- Cost-effective scaling
  - MGX 8230 VG for small sites and CPE
  - MGX 8850 VG for large sites
- Interchangeable components between the MGX 8850 VG and MGX 8230 VG
  - Identical hardware and software

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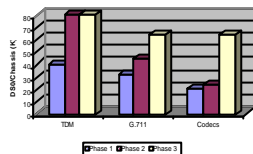
# Cisco's Solution Products

## - MGX8000 VXSM Voice Card

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- 8064 DS0 Density/Card for hairpinning and G.711
- 4032 DS0 Density/Card for compressed voice (G.726, G.729a)



### ■ Double-Height Card for the MGX 8850 for VoIP and VoATM

Existing Chassis facilitates NexGen cards for graceful evolution

Interworks with currently shipping cards

VoIP, VoATM and TDM hairpinning

### ■ Support for OC-3/STM-1 TDM interfaces with clear path to support of OC-12/STM-4 TDM interfaces

### ■ 1:1 Hot Standby with clear path to 1:N Hot Standby redundancy(phase2)

### ■ OC-48c uplinks for IPoA and Native ATM (AXSM) with a path to support OC-192c

### ■ Multiport Gig-E/POS uplinks for native IP (RPM-XF)

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# Cisco's Solution Products

## - MGX8000 RPM-XF

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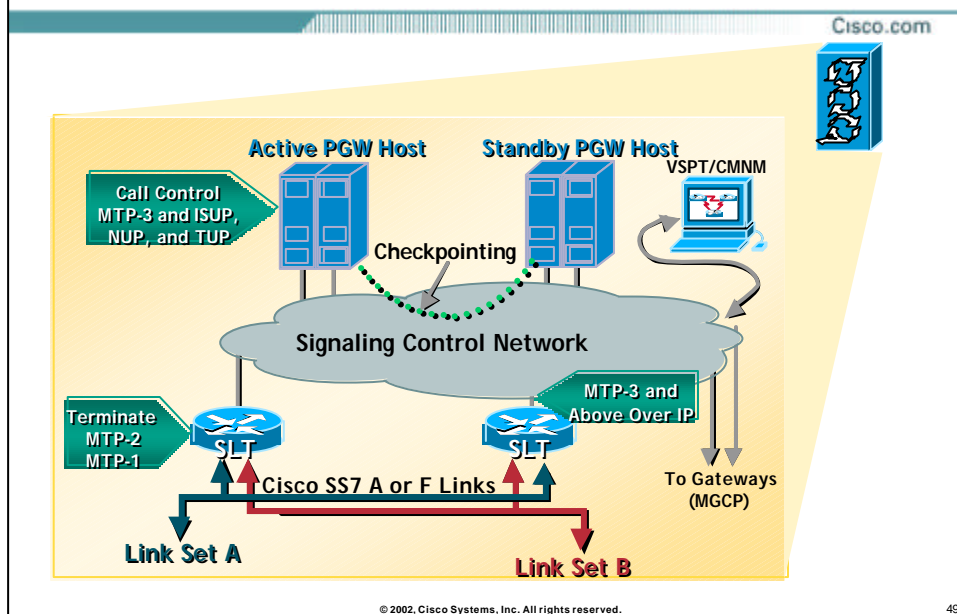
- MIPS R7000 Route Processor, 64M flash, 512M memory
- 32 Network Processor ASICs arranged in a 4x8 matrix allowing parallel and pipeline forwarding
- 2 Million pps
- Cell Bus interface to MGX Backplane
- OC24 Serial Bus Switch interface to MGX Backplane
- OC12-24 ATM SAR, 16K VC's, 6K IDBs
- Initial FCS with MGX 8850 PXM-45 and Jupiter platforms
- Supported back cards: 1-GigE, 1-OC12 POS, Management back card

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## Cisco's Solution Products

### - PGW2200 Node Internal Architecture




## Cisco's Solution Products

### - CSPS(Cisco SIP Proxy Server) Major Features

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- RFC2543 compliant Proxy Server, Redirect Server, and Registrar. Supports Stateful and Stateless modes.
- Operating Systems: Linux 2.2.13 and Solaris 2.8
- Based on Apache 2.0 code
- Performance: up to 100cps, based on platform CPU
- Routing - Number Expansion, Translations, Next-Hop Routing
  - Static and Dynamic Registrations
  - ENUM (E.164 -> DNS mappings)
  - GKTMP interface
  - Static Routes
  - DNS SRV and A record lookups
- CSPS Redundancy via DNS SRV or DNS Round-Robin Load-Balancing
- Registry Redundancy via "Farming"
- Location Server interaction - GKTMP, MySQL Database
- Call Forwarding - CFBusy, CFNoAnswer, CFUnavailable, CFUnconditional
- Authentication via HTTP Digest or CHAP Password
- CDR Accounting via RADIUS



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